Prices ending with 99

Price with doubles numbers representation by consumers

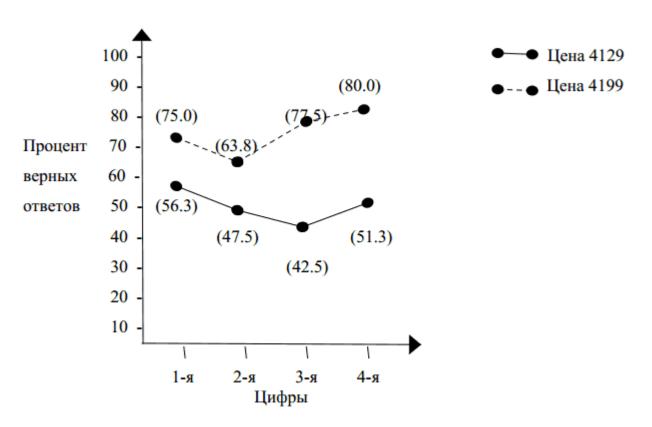
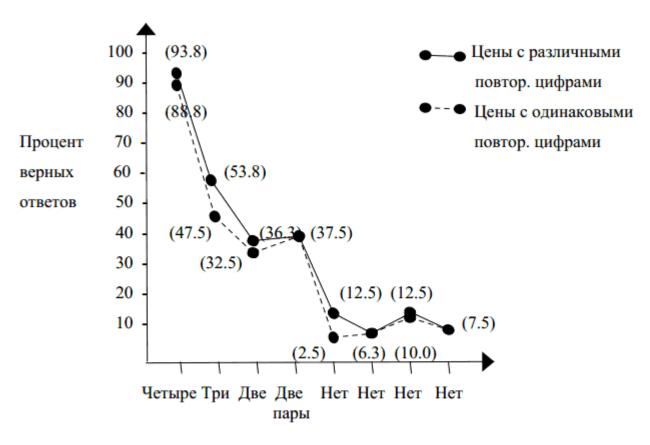


Рисунок 1. Репрезентация цен с наличием и отсутствием повторяющихся цифр.

Consumers remembering prices



Повторяющиеся цифры

Рисунок 2. Запоминание наборов цен с одинаковыми и различающимимся повторяющимися цифрами.

Cultural aspects: Consumption in Japan

Specific tastes









Specific package













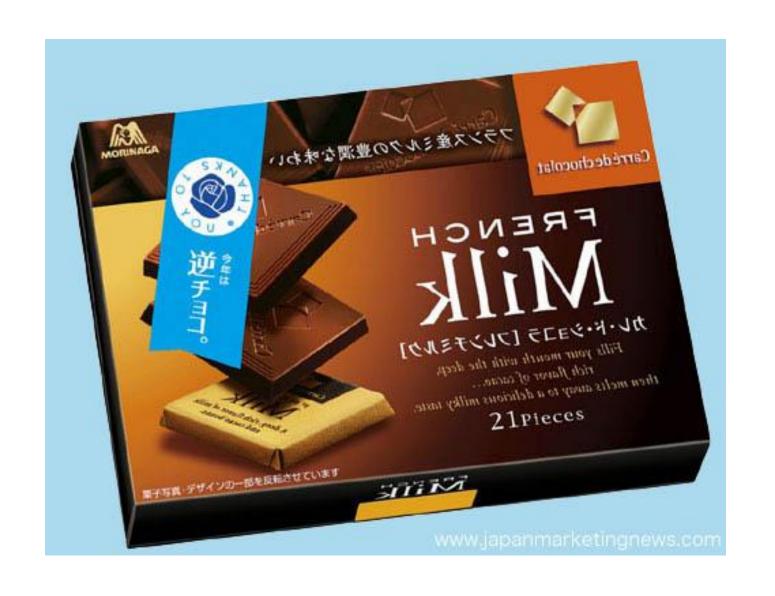
Ecology consciousness of consumers







National traditions



Brand adaptation: Barbie



Brand adaptation: KitKat



Consumer trust to the advertisement

Trust to the ad image

Women – children – animals - men

Identification process

- Consumer-hero: specific and non- specific object
- Surrounding hero: authority, likes

 Sleeping effect – consumer forgets about the source but remember content

Traits of the ad hero influencing consumer trust

- acting talent
- source of information
- emotions
- speech

Social roles of heroes consumers...

trust

- 8 –company owner
- 5 expert
- 2 celebrity
- 76 –consumer
- 17 –imagined hero

don't trust

- 15 –company owner
- 35 expert
- 43 celebrity
- 25 –celebrity
- 2 imagined hero

Traits of ad heroes consumer ...

trust

- Cheerful
- Kind / helping
- Good manners and appearance
- Natural behavior
- Ethics

don't rust

- Low ethics
- Low intelligence

Consumer trust to ideal female ad hero

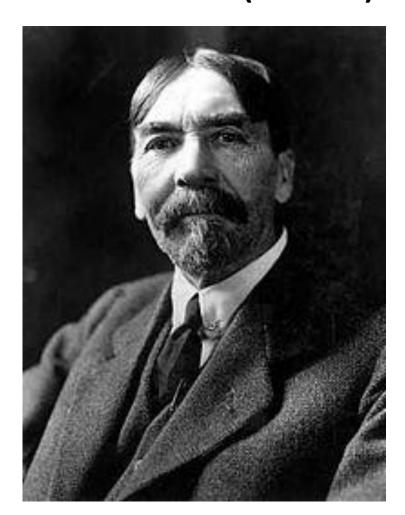
- Brave and powerful
- Feminine and attractive
- Emotional
- Independent
- Kind

Характеристики	Среднее
Боязливая — Храбрая	3,84
Добрая — Злая	2,21
Женственная – Мужественная	2,07
Зависимая — Свободная	3,78
Эмоциональная — Рациональная	2,60
Мягкая — Неуступчивая	2,90
Мягкосердечная — Чёрствая	2,60
Нежная — Грубая	2,13
Привлекательная — Отталкивающая	1,43
Приятная — Неприятная	1,37
Покорная — Строптивая	3,11
Слабая — Сильная	3,64
Спокойная — Тревожная	2,35
Чувствительная — Бесчувственная	2,15
Энергичная — Пассивная	1,67
Броская – Невзрачная	1,79

Conspicuous Consumption

The Theory of the Leisure Class: An Economic Study of Institutions (1899)

- July 30, 1857
- August 3, 1929

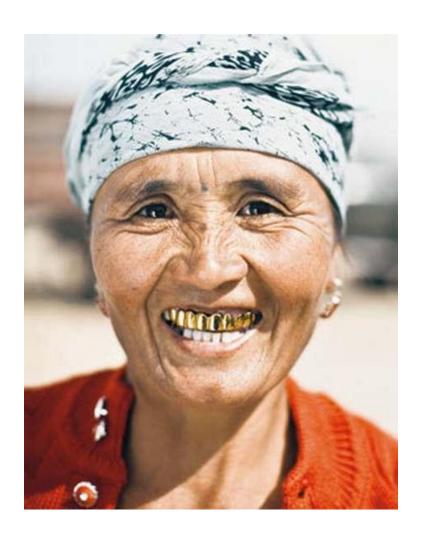


Symbols of Status: Poverty VS wealth



Symbols of Status Poverty VS wealth





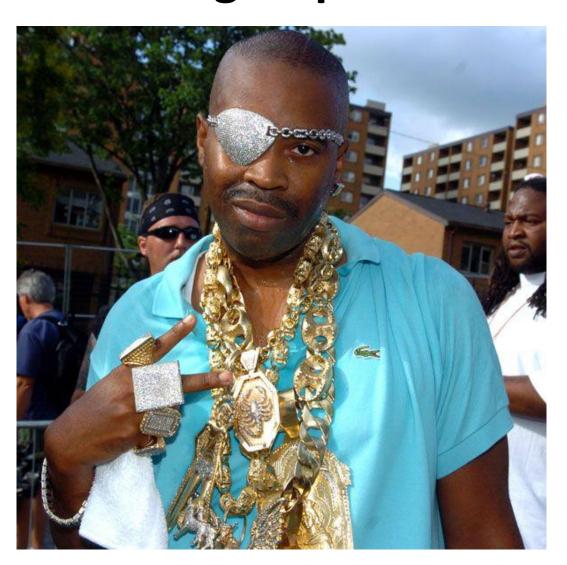
Traditional Items of Conspicuous Consumption







Conspicuous Consumption in poverty groups



One product—different simbols



