## On Objective Function Representation Methods in Optimization

Panos M. Pardalos

<sup>1</sup> Center for Applied Optimization (CAO), University of Florida, USA www.ise.ufl.edu/pardalos

<sup>2</sup> Laboratory of Algorithms and Technologies for Networks Analysis (LATNA), National Research University Higher School of Economics, Russia https://nnov.hse.ru/en/latna/

**Abstract.** The problem of representation (or decomposition) of a continuous function and its use in optimization has been well studied. The most well known and used methods include the representation of functions as the difference of two convex functions (DC optimization) or difference of two monotonically increasing functions (Monotonic Optimization). Other techniques include reduction to separability (total or partial), and methods based on Kolomogorov's superposition theorem.

After a summary of existing work, we will focus on DC discrete optimization. In particular, we are going to discuss details for the solution of degree-constrained fault-tolerant spanning subgraph problem by DC optimization.