

# Deterministic approximation algorithms and PTAS for the Traveling Salesman Problem and its generalizations

Mikhail Khachay

Institute of Mathematics and Mechanics of Russian Academy of Science, Ural Branch, Ekaterinburg

**Abstract.** We consider the classic Traveling Salesman Problem (TSP) and its generalization Cycle Cover Problem (CCP) also known as Multiple TSP. The both problems are strongly NP-hard even being formulated in the Euclidean plane. Also, it is known that their general settings can not be approximated in polynomial time with accuracy  $O(2^n)$ . Meanwhile, metric and Euclidean cases of the problems are approximable much better. The lecture deals both classic and very recent approximation results.